QWK Packets

AND THE

Muffled Spark

Jason Scott, HOPE CONFERENCE 16, QUEENS NY, 2025

JVC
JVC
INFOCOM

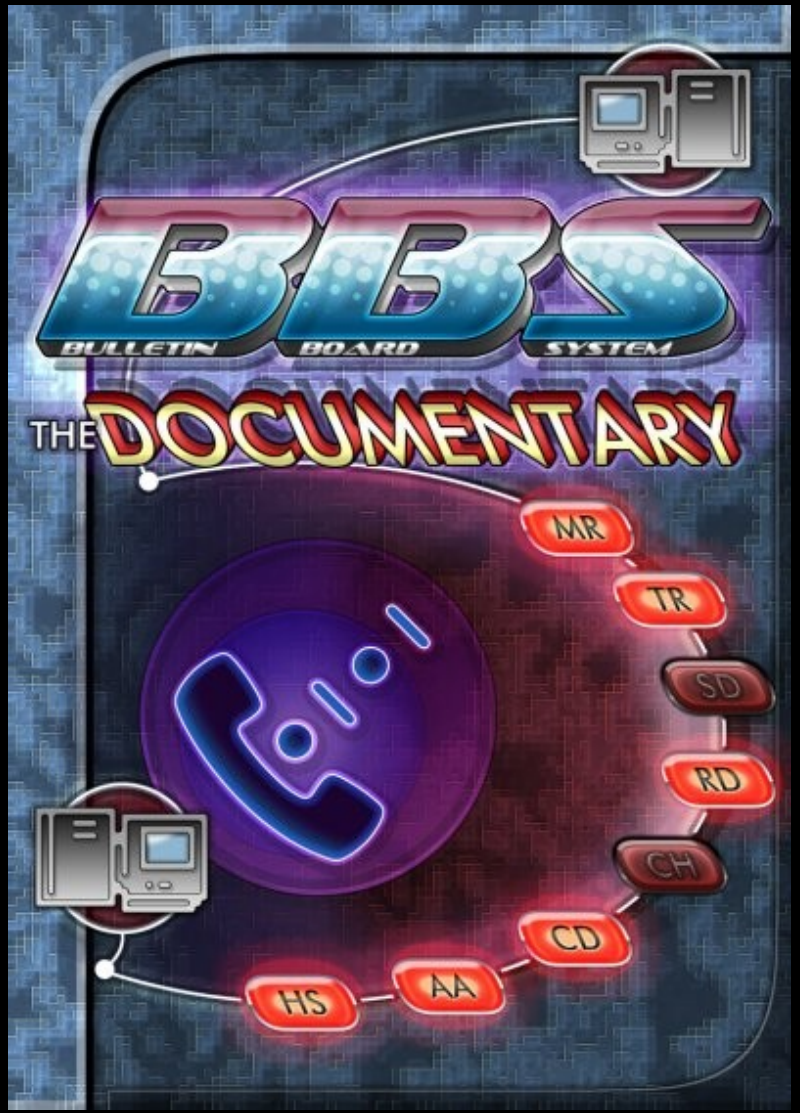
THE HORRIBLE
HOWARD PHONES HOME
BOVINE IGNITION SYSTEMS
The Big Book of Jokes & Riddles
FUNBUSTER

ASTEROIDS

JVC
JVC
INFOCOM

BBS
BULLETIN BOARD SYSTEM
THE DOCUMENTARY
MR
TR
SD
RD
CH
CD
AA
HS

BBS



https://archive.org/details/BBS_Documentary_DVD_Set

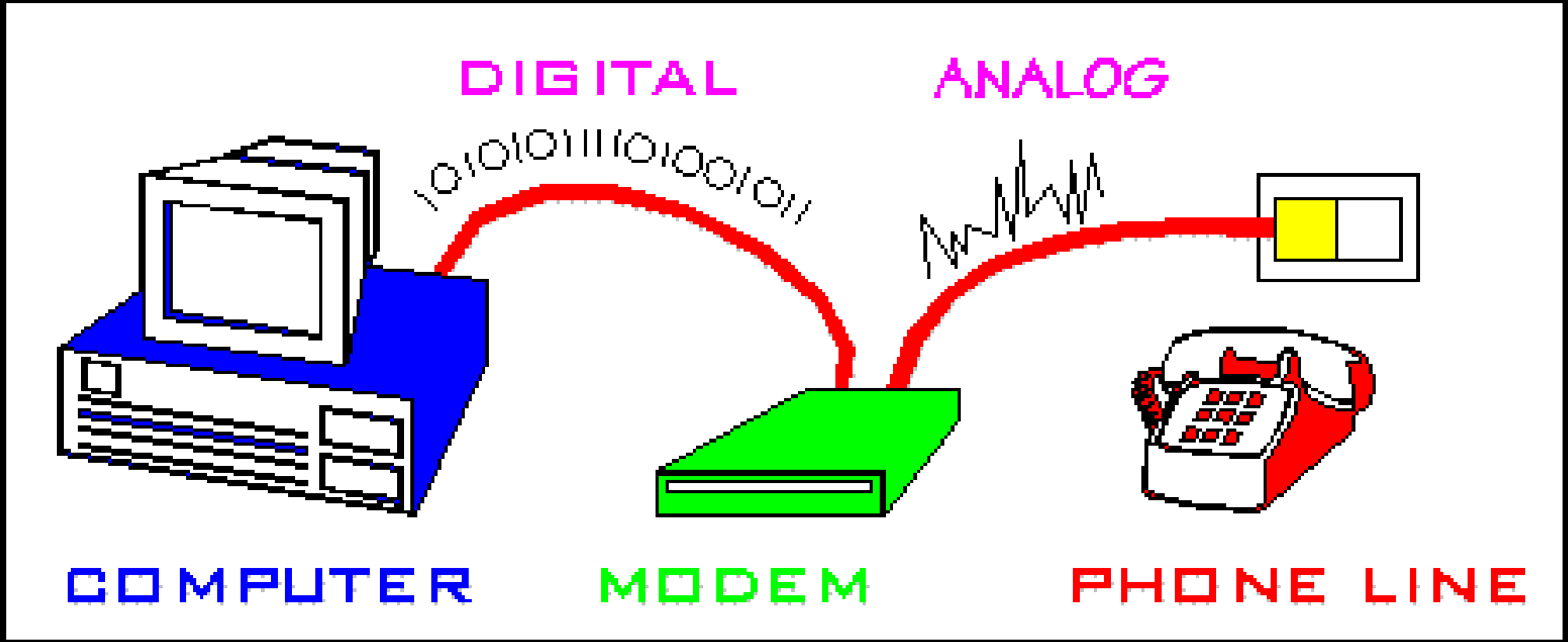
BBS Documentary Disc 1.iso	5.7G
BBS Documentary Disc 2.iso	7.8G
BBS Documentary Disc 3.iso	5.4G

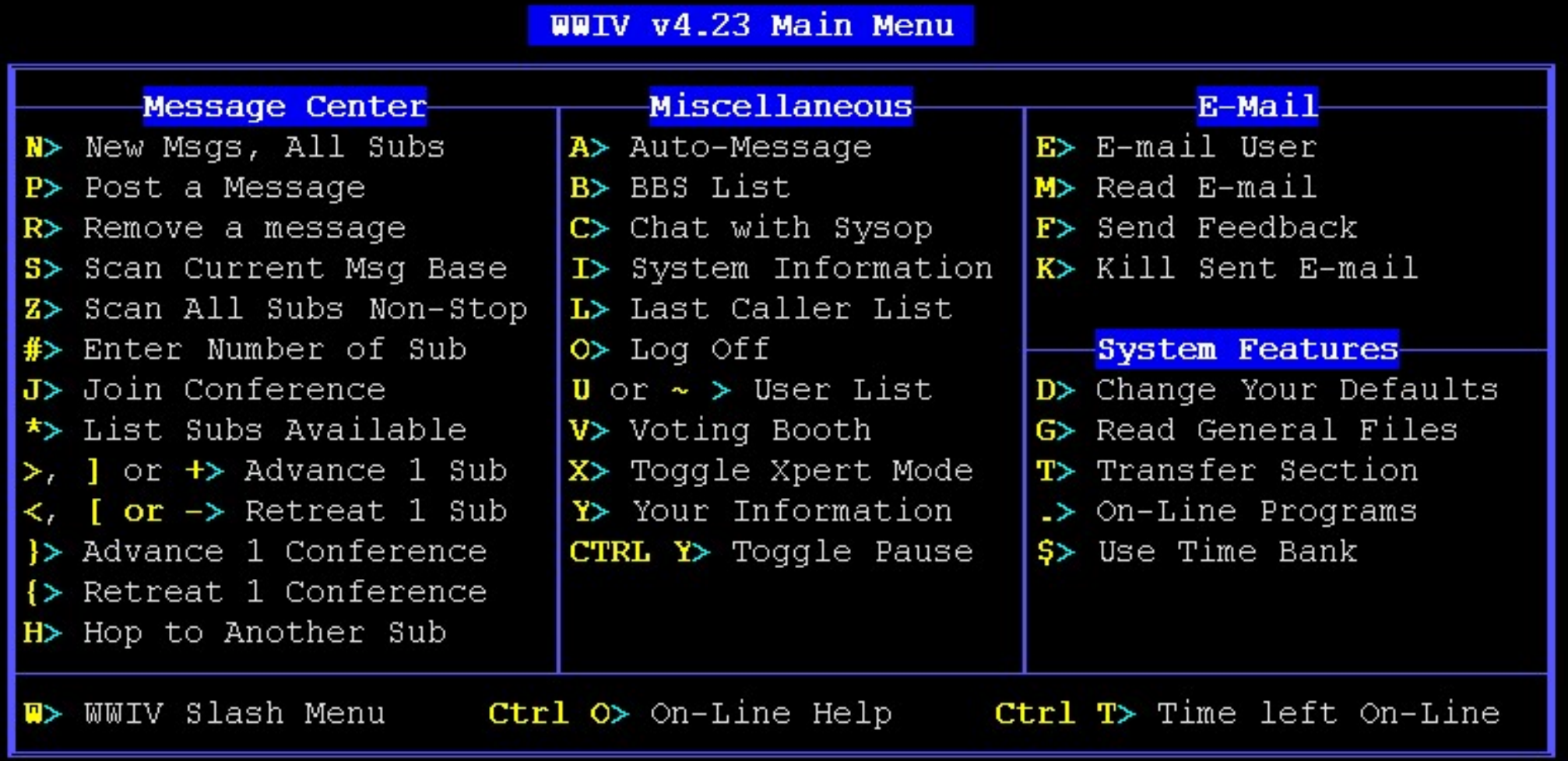
ABSOLUTELY FREE

https://arstechnica.com/information-technology/2022/12/my-secret-life-as-an-11-year-old-bbs-sysop/

Node 1
ATLAS
IGNITION
PARTS
(c) 1995 Joseph A. Carr - JoeTourist.net

https://arstechnica.com/information-technology/2022/12/my-secret-life-as-an-11-year-old-bbs-sysop/


DIGITAL
ANALOG
COMPUTER
MODEM
PHONE LINE


WWIV v4.23 Main Menu
Message Center
N> New Msgs, All Subs
P> Post a Message
R> Remove a message
S> Scan Current Msg Base
Z> Scan All Subs Non-Stop
#> Enter Number of Sub
J> Join Conference
*> List Subs Available
>,] or +> Advance 1 Sub
<, [or -> Retreat 1 Sub
}> Advance 1 Conference
{> Retreat 1 Conference
H> Hop to Another Sub
Miscellaneous
A> Auto-Message
B> BBS List
C> Chat with Sysop
I> System Information
L> Last Caller List
O> Log Off
U or ~ > User List
V> Voting Booth
X> Toggle Xpert Mode
Y> Your Information
CTRL Y> Toggle Pause
E-Mail
E> E-mail User
M> Read E-mail
F> Send Feedback
K> Kill Sent E-mail
System Features
D> Change Your Defaults
G> Read General Files
T> Transfer Section
.> On-Line Programs
$> Use Time Bank
W> WWIV Slash Menu
Ctrl O> On-Line Help
Ctrl T> Time left On-Line

the
ROCK
III
-=< Main Menu >=-
[M] Message Menu
[F] File Menu
[D] Door Games
[Z] ANSI Gallery
[W] Who's On
[Y] Your Statistics
[S] System News
[B] BBS Listings
[P] Page StiZz
[G] GoodBye
[N] Node Chat
[A] your Account
[Q] Quote of the Day
[O] One Liners
[L] Last Callers
[C] Comment to StiZz
[!] GoodBye/!FAST!

Sportster
33.6 Faxmodem

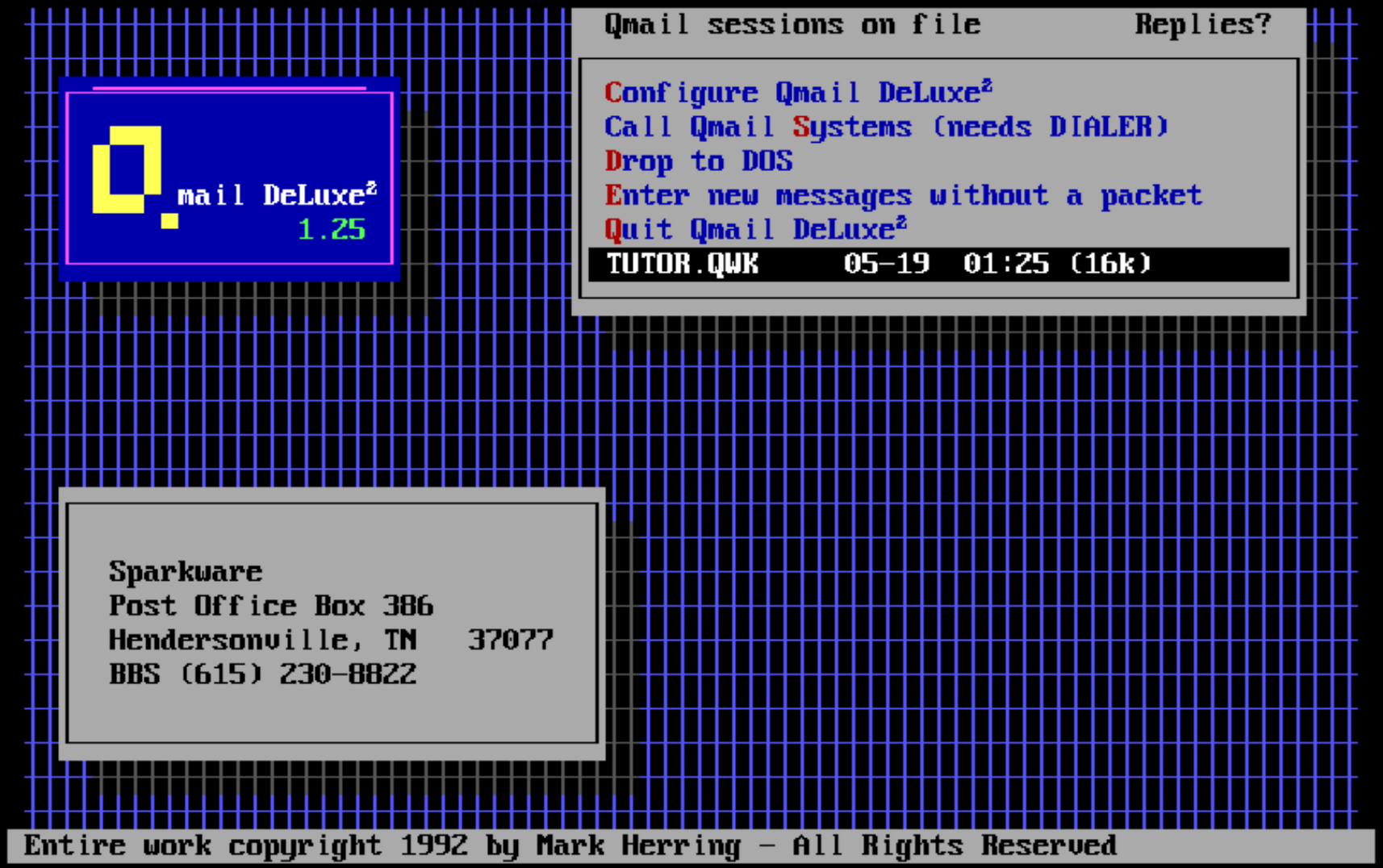
.QWK

.QWK
OFFLINE READERS
QMAIL DELUXE
QUICK PACKETS

INVENTED IN 1987
BY MARK HERRING

BASIC OPERATION:
COMBINE ALL NEW MESSAGES INTO A SINGLE FILE THAT CAN BE QUICKLY DOWNLOADED

READ OFFLINE


Qmail sessions on file Replies?
Configure Qmail DeLuxe²
Call Qmail Systems (needs DIALER)
Drop to DOS
Enter new messages without a packet
Quit Qmail DeLuxe²
TUTOR.QWK 05-19 01:25 (16k)
mail DeLuxe²
1.25
Sparkware
Post Office Box 386
Hendersonville, TN 37077
BBS (615) 230-8822
Entire work copyright 1992 by Mark Herring - All Rights Reserved

System:
Packet Date: at
Q.mail
DeLuxe²
Entire work
Copyright 1992 by Mark Herring
All Rights Reserved
Main menu
Archive new files
Bulletins
Configure DeLuxe²
Drop to DOS
Enter a message
Files list
Goodbye
Hotkeys
Initial welcome
Join a conference
Manage replies
Noise
QwikScan messages
Read messages
Services
Unread messages
1:59am () DeLuxe² Main Command?

_ To:
From: JASON SCOTT
Subj: Enter message under this line

F1ABORT F2UNDO F3PRINT F4MARK F5CUT F6PASTE F7EXIT F8DEL EOL F9DEL L F10UDEL L I

QWK PACKET FORMAT

Control file (CONTROL.DAT)

The CONTROL.DAT file is a simple ASCII file. Each line is terminated
with a carriage return and line feed combination. All lines should
start on the first column.

Line #		
1	My BBS	BBS name
2	New York, NY	BBS city and state
3	212-555-1212	BBS phone number
4	John Doe, Sysop	BBS Sysop name
5	20052,MYBBS	Mail door registration #, BBSID
6	01-01-1991,23:59:59	Mail packet creation time
7	JANE DOE	User name (upper case)
8		Name of menu for Qmail, blank if none
9	0	? Seem to be always zero
10	999	Total number of messages in packet
11	121	Total number of conference minus 1
12	0	1st conf. number
13	Main Board	1st conf. name (13 characters or less)
14	1	2nd conf. number
15	General	2nd conf. name
..	3	etc. onward until it hits max. conf.
..	123	Last conf. number
..	Amiga_I	Last conf. name
..	HELLO	Welcome screen file
..	NEWS	BBS news file
..	SCRIPT0	Log off screen

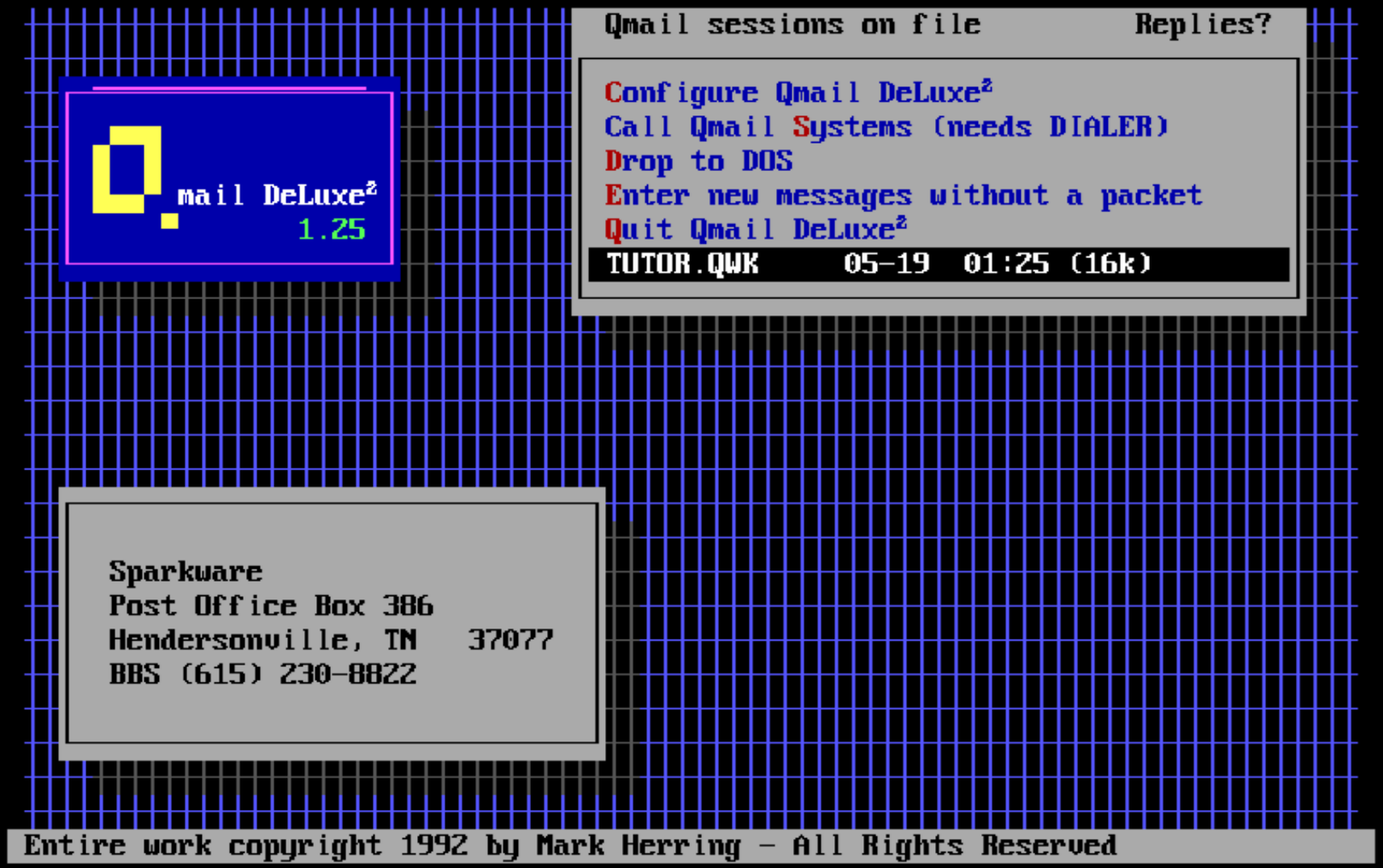
ADDITIONAL FILES:

* WELCOME FILE: Welcome Screen of the BBS
* GOODBYE FILE: Log-off Screen of the BBS
* NEWS FILE: BBS News
* NEWFILES: Descriptions of new uploaded files
* BLT: Bulletin Files

The MESSAGES.DAT file is the most important. The QWK file format is based on PCBoard 12.0 message base format from Clark Development Corporation (maker of PCBoard BBS software).

The file has a logical record length of 128-bytes. The first record of MESSAGES.DAT always contain a copyright notice saying "Produced by Qmail...Copyright (c) 1987 by Sparkware. All Rights Reserved". The rest of the record is space filled. Actual messages consist of a 128- bytes header, plus one or more 128-bytes block with the message text. Actual messages start in record 2. The header block is laid out as follows:

Offset	Length	Description
1	1	Message status flag (unsigned character) (public, read, comment, password protected)
2	7	Message number (in ASCII)
9	8	Date (mm-dd-yy, in ASCII)
17	5	Time (24 hour hh:mm, in ASCII)
22	25	To (uppercase, left justified)
47	25	From (uppercase, left justified)
72	25	Subject of message (mixed case)
97	12	Password (space filled)
109	8	Reference message number (in ASCII)
117	6	Number of 128-bytes blocks in message (including the header, in ASCII; the lowest value should be 2, header plus one block message; this number may not be left flushed within the field)
123	1	Flag (ASCII 225 means message is active; ASCII 226 means this message is to be killed)
124	2	Conference number (unsigned word)
126	2	Logical message number in the current packet; i.e. this number will be 1 for the first message, 2 for the second, and so on. (unsigned word)
128	1	Indicates whether the message has a network tag-line or not. A value of '*' indicates that a network tag-line is present; a value of ' ' (space) indicates there isn't one. Messages sent to readers (non-net-status) generally leave this as a space. Only network softwares need this information.


Qmail sessions on file Replies?
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Enter new messages without a packet
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mail DeLuxe²
1.25
Sparkware
Post Office Box 386
Hendersonville, TN 37077
BBS (615) 230-8822
Entire work copyright 1992 by Mark Herring - All Rights Reserved

Dedication

I suppose all programmers sooner or later dedicate a program to their wives, if only to please the spouse and point to something with their name on it involving computers.

Well, I dedicate this release of Qmail DeLuxe² to my wife, Fran, and our three children, Corey, Casey and Katie, who put up with me being locked up in my office into the wee hours of every morning, for not going out on Saturdays and Sundays to do something with them, and for understanding that this work must be completed. This is our business and source of income and they knew that. Without their understanding you would have never seen a Qmail DeLuxe².

THIS MONTH: 122 TACOMA WASHINGTON BBSs
December 1992
BOARDWATCH
MAGAZINE
Guide to Online Information Services and Electronic Bulletin Boards
HIDE N' SEEK...
USR'S SPORTSTER 14400 MODEM
More Features Than Even U.S. Robotics Intended... The "Hidden" HST 16.8k Mode
ECONET:
Super System for Environmental Issues
BOOK STACKS:
200,000 Book Titles...ONLINE!
QMODEM-PRO
Latest Upgrade Makes This Popular Terminal Program an E-Mail Powerhouse
OFFLINE MAIL READERS:
Sparky Herring's .QWK Format Spawns Dozens of Programs to Slash Caller Phone Bills
1stReader .QWK
PHONE BILL
PAY THIS AMNT
0 71896 48300 0
$3.95 U.S. $4.50 Canada

DataStorm Techologie's popular Procomm product used by nearly a third of those in the BBS community.

The chief programmer of Telix was Colin Sampaleanu, who will remain with Exis, Inc. working on other projects.

According to Woods, a new minor upgrade to the product will be available before the end of the year. The new upgrade will include a script learning mode and ANSI music capabilities. Woods notes that this will be the LAST shareware release of Telix. Two more major versions of Telix will be released in early 1993, including versions for other platforms beyond the IBM PC - but all will be strictly commercial software. The company plans on initial distribution through Egghead Software. deltaComm Development, PO Box 1185, Cary, NC 27512; **(919)460-4556** voice; **(919)460-4531** fax; **(919)481-9399** BBS.

OFFLINE MAIL - SLASHING PHONE BILLS WITH SPARKY HERRING'S QWK MAIL READERS

Central to the woof and lore of the development of electronic bulletin boards is money - how to do more communicating with less money. Most of the developments in bulletin boards were not firsts. It wasn't that no one had done it before, it was more that no one had done it before that cheaply, and so for most of the world it wasn't doable. Running a time sharing service on a million dollars worth of hardware was not in and of itself an accomplishment. But only a handful of humans had the opportunity to do so. Doing even a distant approximation of the same thing on a $2000 personal computer was remarkable not that it was technically superior or even similar. It is remarkable in that it can be done on a $2000 computer. And many of the early BBS systems were pieced together from discarded parts of $2000 computers that the sysop actually had more on the order of several hundred dollars total hard cash investment in - and a lot of work.

And one of the fundamental costs ever under attack by the BBS commu
was l
Tom
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And while we have no way of measuring caller activity long distance within the SAME area code, we have to believe that at least half the calling activity in BBSland is actually long distance - on the clock so to speak.

Have most of the BBS callers in the country won the lottery and thrown

their own as their favorite system. Others as well. The cancel then down

OFFLINE MAIL - SLASHING PHONE BILLS WITH SPARKY HERRING'S QWK MAIL READERS

Central to the woof and lore of the

BBS
BULLETIN BOARD SYSTEM
THE DOCUMENTARY
MR
TR
SD
RD
CH
CD
AA
HS

BBS

SPARKWARE
I'VE UPPED MY STANDARDS, NOW UP YOURS!

"Looking back on it,
I like to tell people that I made
The world's best buggy whips."

- Mark Herring

60
MEMOREX® dBS

Mark Herring, March 2020

Jason,
I just discovered and subscribed to your podcast "Talking His Way Out Of It" and listened to your episode about the BBS Documentary you interviewed me for back in 2002 in a hotel room in Nashville. You might recall that I created the QWK offline mail format and that was the subject of the interview.

I've been thinking a long time about getting in touch with you - especially about your work with archive.org. A while back I discovered about 150 (or so - I don't have an exact count right now) of QWK packets that I backed up over the years. They range in dates from 1989 to about 1996. I setup a copy of my 1stReader 2.00 QWK reader, imported all of the packets into it's database, and was treated to viewing bulletin boards the way they were captured in time.

While I never intended them to be as such, it turns out that QWK mail packets act like a time capsule, a "snapshot", of what the BBS looked like at the moment of the packet's creation. They have the BBS welcome screen, new bulletins and file listings, "Goodbye" screens as well as all the new messages that were posted since the user downloaded their last QWK packet. It's like discovering an insect from the Age of Dinosaurs trapped in Amber.

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When I imported the packets, I could "visit" a BBS and catch all of the flavor of the BBS like I had just connected to them. It is very interesting to go in and read the traffic from thirty years ago!

The reason I'm writing this is to see if archive.org might be interested in hosting a copy of 1stReader customized to allow reading of the QWK database. There would have to be some features disabled - like calling a BBS, adding or deleting a BBS or changing the profile information and not marking messages read in the database, but it can be done. I created an environment that lets me recompile the original code about a year ago.

I'd also have to delete all private messages in the QWK database too. Since these are user's packets that were submitted to me for debugging 1stReader, any private messages would still be included in the original QWK packets. And I want to avoid all possibilities of what Bob Prediana went through in 1988 with the ECPA 1986 lawsuit that a user of his filed against him. Bob was one of my customers and he and I talked quite a bit about what he was facingat the time.

Anyways, let me know if you're interested in this project. I'd be doing the modifications and work with you for whatever archive.org needs in order to make this work. I'm retired now so I have some time I can dedicate to this project.

I do check my sparky@sparkware.com email about once every three days and unfortunately, since I've had this address since May, 1995 I am now getting sprayed by some email server that sends about 400 messages a day to this inbox.

WHAT IF WE FOUND ALL THE QWK PACKETS?

Archives (87)

Name	Format	# Files	Size	Date
TUTORIAL.QWK	PKZip Archive	16	27.3 KB	1994-02-12
SAMPLE2.QWK	PKZip Archive	5	5.9 KB	1994-01-31
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	7	3.7 KB	1992-01-03
SAMPLE.QWK	PKZip Archive	7	8.7 KB	1994-01-31
SAMPLE.QWK	LHArc Archive	9	5.9 KB	1993-03-14
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	2.4 KB	1992-11-17
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	2.4 KB	1992-11-16
CMPQWK.QWK	PKZip Archive	5	6.1 KB	1994-04-28
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	5.3 KB	1992-01-03
TUTOR.QWK	PKZip Archive	11	16.2 KB	1992-05-18
TUTOR.QWK	PKZip Archive	11	16.2 KB	1992-05-18
UNIKEY.QWK	PKZip Archive	3	20.6 KB	1993-07-10
SAMPLE2.QWK	PKZip Archive	5	5.7 KB	1993-05-19
LECTOFF.QWK	PKZip Archive	4	2.5 KB	1995-06-01
TUTOR.QWK	PKZip Archive	10	13.0 KB	1991-06-04
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	5.3 KB	1991-05-22
Example.QWK	LHArc Archive	9	17.6 KB	1995-04-21
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	2.1 KB	1994-05-15
SAMPLE.QWK	PKZip Archive	13	7.3 KB	1993-05-01
vert.qwk	PKZip Archive	14	116.6 KB	2016-01-24
SAMPLE.QWK	PKZip Archive	7	8.7 KB	1994-01-31
SAMPLE.QWK	PKZip Archive	13	7.3 KB	1993-05-01
sample.qwk	PKZip Archive	1	193 b	1994-02-27
CMPQWK.QWK	PKZip Archive	5	6.1 KB	1994-04-28
TUTOR.QWK	PKZip Archive	11	16.2 KB	1992-05-18
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	2.4 KB	1992-11-16
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	5.3 KB	1992-01-03
LIFE.QWK	PKZip Archive	36	128.9 KB	1992-10-31
WELCOME.QWK	PKZip Archive	6	33.7 KB	1992-07-09
Example.QWK	LHArc Archive	9	17.6 KB	1995-04-21
JABBER.QWK	PKZip Archive	7	8.5 KB	1992-07-26
SAMPLE.QWK	PKZip Archive	1	193 b	1994-02-27
SAMPLE3.QWK	PKZip Archive	5	2.8 KB	1994-01-31

discmaster.textfiles.com

home *** CD-ROM | disk | FTP | other *** search

DISCMASTER

CLICK HERE TO SEARCH new new stuff and site news!

Experimental website to browse and search vintage computer files from archive.org

Suggest an item to add to DiscMaster!

Cookies & Tracking

This site has **no cookies** and **no tracking** and **only errors and hit/search counts are logged**.

Stats

1,224,533,145 files from **35,615** items, totaling **80.0 TB** (server is **73%** full)

image:	**519,414,811**
text:	**315,769,968**
unknown:	**168,406,236**
directory:	**84,986,235**
other:	**81,122,323**
archive:	**38,044,657**
executable:	**37,173,150**
audio:	**29,860,299**
document:	**19,333,222**
poly:	**5,607,427**
font:	**4,457,140**
video:	**3,337,195**
music:	**2,006,717**

Converted or identified **86%** of files encountered.

130443105 pages have been served! 1989225 searches have been performed!

HTTP://DISCMASTER.TEXTFILES.COM

Tennessee man died from heart attack after 'Swatting' over Twitter handle

Man pleads guilty to conspiracy after British caller sent heavily armed police to the house of Mark Herring, 60

A Swat team in action in Nashville, Tennessee. Photograph: Rick Musacchio/EPA

A 60-year-old man in Tennessee had a heart attack and died after being "Swatted" over control of a Twitter handle.

Mark Herring, 60, "just wanted to be @Tennessee because he loved the Vols" his daughter, Corinna Fitch, told a local radio station. The Volunteers are the football team of the University of Tennessee.

"Swatting" is the practice of falsely reporting life-threatening situations to police, prompting them to send officers and sometimes heavily armed Swat teams.

Tennessee man, targeted for his Twitter handle, dies after 'swatting' call sends police to his home

Mark Herring, 60, had a massive heart attack, his family said. An 18-year-old was sentenced Wednesday to five years in prison.

A Grandfather Died in 'Swatting' Over His Twitter Handle, Officials Say

Mark Herring had a fatal heart attack after the police swarmed his house after a fake emergency call. A Tennessee man was sentenced to five years in prison in connection with the episode.

Share full article

Mark Herring died of a heart attack in April 2020 after the police swarmed his house in response to a fake report of a murder at his house. via Corinna Fitch

Tennessee Man Died After He Was 'Swatted' by People Targeting His Twitter Handle

A man pleaded guilty to falsely sending police to Mark Herring's home because he wanted Herring's Twitter handle

By **Steve Helling** | Published on July 20, 2021 05:10PM EDT

Credit : Facebook

A Tennessee man died last year after being targeted by a "swatting" call by someone who wanted him to give up his Twitter handle.

Mark Herring, 60, owned the Twitter handle @Tennessee. According to *Newsweek*, he chose the handle when Twitter was in its infancy because he loved his home state and the Tennessee Volunteers.

WHAT EXACTLY

THE HELL IS

SWATTING?

Jason Scott, HOPE CONFERENCE 16, QUEENS NY, 2025

Swatting: The Danger of False Emergency Calls

Learn how swatting happens, why people SWAT, and what to do if you are a victim.

2025 CYBER THREAT PREDICTIONS

2025 THREAT LANDSCAPE REPORT

Definition | Why People Swat | Statistics | What To Do | FAQs

Swatting Definition

Swatting is a term used to describe the action of making hoax phone calls to report serious crimes to emergency services. People who carry out a swatting prank call aim to fool emergency services into sending a Special Weapons and Tactics (SWAT) team to respond to the supposed emergency.

So-called swatters will falsely report major events like bomb threats, hostage situations, and murders to encourage the most serious response from emergency services. As a result, swatting has resulted in several deaths of people innocently targeted by SWAT teams.

Tennessee man died from heart attack after 'Swatting' over Twitter handle

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A Swat team in action in Nashville, Tennessee. Photograph: Rick Musacchio/EPA

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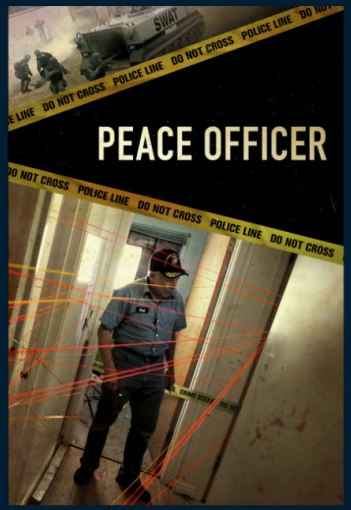
SWAT
DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE
PEACE OFFICER
DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS POLICE LINE DO NOT CROSS

PEACE OFFICER

Premiered May 09, 2016

Directed by Scott Christopherson and Brad Barber

A former sheriff investigates the killing of his son-in-law by the very SWAT team he founded decades earlier.

ABOUT THE DOCUMENTARY

William “Dub” Lawrence was a former sheriff who established and trained one of Utah's first SWAT teams, only to watch in horror as that same unit killed his son-in-law in a controversial standoff years later. In ***Peace Officer***, Dub, driven by an obsessive sense of mission, uses his investigative skills to uncover the truth about that incident and other officer-involved shootings in his community, while tackling larger questions about the changing face of police investigations nationwide. Dub's commitment to turn around the systemic failings he saw as a young officer led to a successful bid to become Sheriff of Davis County, Utah, in 1974. Now retired from public service, Dub spends his free time as a private investigator, especially focused on the shooting death of his son-in-law Brian Wood. His resourceful instincts soon uncover tragic mistakes made by the SWAT teams who confronted Wood, igniting a long-term obsession with bringing to light the truth behind officer-involved shootings and SWAT team raids. Many of Dub’s investigations stem from confrontations sparked by aggressive "no-knock" search warrant laws now typical across America. The cases Dub investigates are contextualized within the growing frequency of SWAT raids and immunity laws established to prosecute the War on Drugs. Officers in cities and small towns are routinely armed with military surplus weapons and equipment, backed by federal incentives to use what they are given. These and other factors have led to a 15,000% increase in SWAT team raids in the United States since the late 1970s. *Peace Officer* follows Dub as he picks apart these cases with the dogged zeal of a rule-of-law TV detective, combined with the still-lingering grief of a victim.

Doxxing and Swatting

state	legislation	statute	statutory changes	summary	penalties
Alabama	H.B. 78 (2024)	Ala. Code §13A-10-9.1	• Expands statutory provisions • Increases penalties based on report outcome • Establishes responsibility for costs incurred	Establishes the crime of swatting. Establishes that it is illegal to knowingly report false or misleading information about a crime or emergency to law enforcement or emergency service providers. Ascribes varying criminal penalties based on the severity of the false report's consequences. Provides that a person convicted of this section can be ordered to pay restitution to any individual, agency, or entity who incurs damages as a proximate result of responding to the false report.	• graduated criminal penalties based on report outcome
Alaska		Alaska Stat. §11.56.800		Provides that it is a crime under state law to knowingly give a false report that a fire or other incident dangerous to life or property calling for an emergency response has occurred or is about to occur.	• class A misdemeanor - imprisonment up to one year and a fine of up to $25,000
Arizona	H.B. 2508 (2024)	Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann §13-2907	• Expands statutory provisions related to specific targets • Increases penalties based on target group or location	Amends existing false reporting laws to establish that it is a felony to falsely report serious offenses involving educational institutions or places of worship. Statute did not previously distinguish between offenses based on the intended target of a false report. Existing law provides that person convicted of this section can be liable for the expenses that are incurred incident to the emergency response or the investigation of the commission of false reporting.	• graduated criminal penalties based on prior false reporting convictions
Arkansas		Ark. Stat. Ann §5-71-210		Establishes that it is a crime to communicate a false alarm of an emergency knowing that it is false and that it is likely to result in an emergency response, place a	• graduated criminal penalties based on report outcome

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• graduated criminal penalties based on report nature and outcome

• Class B felony - imprisonment of 3.5 years to a maximum of 7 years and a fine of $4,000

• imprisonment in the county jail not to exceed one year or by fine not to exceed $5,000.00, or both

• imprisonment not exceeding one year and/or be fined not exceeding $500

•2nd degree felony - imprisonment up to 15 years and a fine not exceeding $10,000

• misdemeanor - imprisonment for not more than 90 days or by a fine of not more than $500.00, or by both such fine and imprisonment

BILL

1. H.R.156 — 116th Congress (2019-2020)

Anti-Swatting Act of 2019

Sponsor: Engel, Eliot L. [Rep.-D-NY-16] (Introduced 01/03/2019) **Cosponsors:** (0)

Committees: House - Energy and Commerce; Judiciary

Latest Action: House - 03/04/2019 Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security. (All Actions)

Tracker: Introduced

BILL

2. H.R.6003 — 115th Congress (2017-2018)

Anti-Swatting Act of 2018

Sponsor: Engel, Eliot L. [Rep.-D-NY-16] (Introduced 06/05/2018) **Cosponsors:** (1)

Committees: House - Energy and Commerce; Judiciary

Latest Action: House - 07/24/2018 Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, Homeland Security, and Investigations. (All Actions)

Tracker: Introduced

BILL

3. H.R.2031 — 114th Congress (2015-2016)

Anti-Swatting Act of 2015

Sponsor: Engel, Eliot L. [Rep.-D-NY-16] (Introduced 04/27/2015) **Cosponsors:** (12)

Committees: House - Energy and Commerce; Judiciary

Latest Action: House - 04/28/2016 Ordered to be Reported (Amended) by Voice Vote. (All Actions)

Tracker: Introduced

SO YOU'VE BEEN SWATTED

Jason Scott, HOPE CONFERENCE 16, QUEENS NY, 2025

QWK Packets

AND THE

Muffled Spark

Jason Scott, HOPE CONFERENCE 16, QUEENS NY, 2025

For Mark “Sparky” Herring
1959-2020
Who made the most of limited bandwidth